



TUBE BENDING TUBE FORMING DEEP DRAWING

FLEXIBLE BALL MANDRELS

WIPER DIES & INSERTS

END FORMING TOOLS

LINKS

FORMING & WELDING ROLLS

DIE & BLANKHOLDER



Who We Are....

Through excellent quality control, a spirit of innovation and customer service, AMPCO METAL remains the established world leader in the production and distribution of speciality copper-based alloys. We are an integrated manufacturer and distributor of specialty bronzes, copper-based alloys, and related products serving a variety of sectors including metal processing, aerospace, automotive, oil and offshore drilling, glass and plastic mold-making, and a wide range of industrial engineering applications." Fully aware of its impact on the environment and wanting to support sustainable development, AMPCO METAL recycles at all

phases of the alloys casting process and utilizes advanced technology throughout its plants to rigidly maintain clean air and clean

water programs.



key to Superiority

Through a combination of consistent metallurgical control and know-how, our proprietary AMPCO® specification is produced with a unique microstructure, largely attributable to the phases in the alloys: the phase alpha, beta and the intermetallic compound. The distinctiveness of that .::microcast® PROCESS intermetallic compound in AMPCO® alloys is readily recognized and has come to be known as AMPCO-PHASE®. Totally distinct from the large and segregated compound in generic bronzes which tends to contribute to weak alloy properties.





- Superior wear characteristics
- Greater resistance to corrosion
- Higher mechanical properties
- A consistent, reliable product









Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Continous Casted	Extruded
Cu: Balance Al: 10.5 Fe: 3.5	Tensile Strength: MPa (ksi) Yield Strength: MPa (ksi) Hardness: HBW Elongation: % Charpy: J (lbs*f) Electrical Conductivity: % IACS Permeability: Average Speed: m/s (fps) Average Load: MPa (ksi)	620 (90) 252 (37) 179 14 14 (10.3) 14 1.16 1.5 (4.9) 100 (14.5)	655 (95) 338 (37) 187 14 14 (10.3) 12 1.16 1.5 (4.9) 100 (14.5)

The above are nominal values. If specific minimum figures are required, please contact your local AMPCO METAL representative.

AMPCO 18. This primary alloy is used for heavy duty applications involving wear, abrasion and fatigue, where the absence of nickel in this composition significantly reduces the risk of mechanical abrasion with mating steel surfaces. This is the material of choice for wear plates, bearings, the bar nuts, gears, worm-wheels, tube bending tools, wiper dies and similar applications. AMPCO 18 is readily machinable and should be used in critical situations where it is essential to avoid unnecessary down-time or damage steel parts. When compared with generic alloys, the superior mechanical properties of AMPCO 18 provide better impact resistance and resistance to distortion, which are particularly important attributes for aerospace and steel production applications.

Heat treated variations of AMPCO® 18 are possible:

AMPCO 18.136. Tailor made for steel mill applications.

AMPCO 18.22 - A second variation of AMPCO® 18 with a special chemistry, giving a substantially higher tensile strength, yield strength and hardness. Recommended for bushing, bearings, liners and slides.

AMPCO 18.23 - Provides successful performance under heavy loads and elongation remains the same. Ideal for heavy duty worm gears, for wiper dies and similar applications.





A	MPCO® 18 standa	ard sizes (mm):					
6.4 x 25.4	6.4 x 38.1	6.4 x 50.8	6.4 x 63.5	9.5 x 25.4	9.5 x 38.1	12.7 x 25.4	12.7 x 38.1
12.7 x 50.8	12.7 x 76.2	12.7 x 152.4	15.9 x 25.4	15.9 x 38.1	15.9 x 50.8	15.9 x 101.6	19 x 25.4
15.9 x 101.6	19 x 25.4	19 x 38.1	19 x 50.8	25.4 x 25.4	25.4 x 38.1	25.4 x 50.8	25.4 x 76.2
25.4 x 101.6	31.8 x 38.1	31.8 x 63.5	31.8 x 101.6	31.8 x 152.4	31.8 x 203.2	31.8 x 31.8	31.8 x 50.8
38.1 x 76.2	38.1 x 101.6	50.8 x 50.8	50.8 x 76.2	50.8 x 101.6	50.8 x 127	50.8 x 203.2	63.5 x 76.2
63.5 x 127	76.2 x 76.2	76.2 x 127	82.5 x 101.6	101.6 x 101.6	101.6 x 304.8	101.6 x 381	
A	MPCO® 18 standa	ard sizes (mm):					
Ø 12.7	Ø 15.9	Ø 20.6	Ø 25.4	Ø 28.6	Ø 31.8	Ø 34.9	Ø 38.1
Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8	Ø 57.1	Ø 60.3	Ø 63.5	Ø 69.8	Ø 76.2	Ø 82.5
Ø 88.9	Ø 92	Ø 101.6	Ø 114.3	Ø 120.6	Ø 127	Ø 139.7	Ø 146
Ø 165.1	Ø 203.2	Ø 228.6					
O A	MPCO® 18 standa	ard sizes (mm):					
Ø 50.8 / 19	Ø 50.8 / 25.4	Ø 57.1 / 25.4	Ø 57.1 / 38.1	Ø 63.5 / 25.4	Ø 63.5 / 38.1	Ø 63.5 / 44.4	Ø 69.8 / 31.8
Ø 69.8 / 44.4	Ø 69.8 / 50.8	Ø 76.2 / 25.4	Ø 76.2 / 38.1	Ø 76.2 / 44.4	Ø 76.2 / 50.8	Ø 82.5 / 38.1	Ø 82.5 / 57.1
Ø 82.5 / 63.5	Ø 88.9 / 44.4	Ø 88.9 / 50.8	Ø 88.9 / 57.1	Ø 88.9 / 63.5	Ø 95.2 / 50.8	Ø 95.2 / 69.8	Ø 101.6 / 38.1
Ø 101.6 / 57.1	Ø 101.6 / 69.8	Ø 114.3 / 63.5	Ø 114.3 / 76.2	Ø 127 / 63.5	Ø 127 / 88.9	Ø 139.7 / 76.2	Ø 152.4 / 76.2

AMPCO® 18 plate with thickness from 8mm to 260mm.

AMPCO® 18 welding wire	AMPCO® 18 welding wire:						
Welding	AMPCO-TRODE® 150	AWS Class ER CuAl-A3					
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 10 / AMPCO-CORE® 200	AWS Class ER CuAl-A2					
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 150	AWS Class ER CuAl-A3					
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 150						
GMAW	AMPCO-CORE® 200, AMPCO-TRODE® 150						
Covered electrodes	AMPCO-TRODE® 160	AWS Class E CuAl-B					







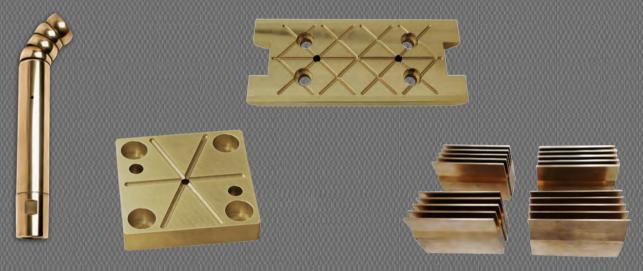




Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Continous Casted	Extruded
	Tensile Strength: MPa (ksi)	703 (102)	724 (105)
	Yield Strength: MPa (ksi)	407 (59)	407 (59)
Cu: Balance	Hardness: HBW	285	286
AI: 13.1	Elongation: %	1	1
Fe: 4.4	Charpy: J (lbs*f)	3 (2)	2.7 (2)
	Electrical Conductivity: % IACS	10	10
	Permeability:	1.12	1.12
	Average Speed: m/s (fps)	0.7 (2.3)	0.7 (2.3)
	Average Load: MPa (ksi)	115 (16.7)	115 (16.7)

The above are nominal values. If specific minimum figures are required, please contact your local AMPCO METAL representative.

AMPCO 21 is used for guide port bushings and wear strips replacing hardened steel and for some cams, when no impact is involved. However, the most common uses are as die rings, inserts, forming rolls etc. in forming, bending or drawing operations, especially when stainless steel is the material being processed. This material is also widely used as work support blades for the centerless grinding of steel rods.



AMPCO® 21 standard sizes (mm):							
Ø 15.9	Ø 22.2	Ø 25.4	Ø 31.8	Ø 38.1	Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8	Ø 57.1
Ø 63.5	Ø 76.2	Ø 88.9	Ø 101.6	Ø 127	Ø 139.7	Ø 152.4	Ø 203.2
Ø 228.6							
AMPCO® 21 standard sizes (mm):							

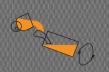
	AMPCO® 21 Stand	dard sizes (mm):					
6.4 x 38.1	6.4 x 50.8	9.5 x 38.1	9.5 x 50.8	12.7 x 25.4	12.7 x 38.1	12.7 x 50.8	12.7 x 76.2
12.7 x 152.4	15.9 x 25.4	15.9 x 38.1	15.9 x 50.8	15.9 x 101.6	19 x 25.4	19 x 38.1	19 x 50.8
25.4 x 25.4	25.4 x 38.1	25.4 x 50.8	25.4 x 76.2	25.4 x 101.6	31.8 x 38.1	31.8 x 63.5	31.8 x 101.6
31.8 x 152.4	31.8 x 203.2	38.1 x 38.1	38.1 x 50.8	38.1 x 76.2	50.8 x 50.8	50.8 x 76.2	50.8 x 101.6
50.8 x 203.2	63.5 x 76.2	63.5 x 127	76.2 x 76.2	101.6 x 101.6	101.6 x 304.8	101.6 x 381	

AMPCO® 21 plate with thickness from 6 mm to 260mm.

AMPCO® 21 welding wire:		
Welding		
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-C
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-C
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-C
GMAW	AMPCO-CORE® 250	
Covered electrodes		











Chemical Composition

Cu: Balance AI: 14.1 Fe: 4.7

Maa	honioo	I Dra	perties
IVIEC	HalliGa		Derties

Tensile Strength: MPa (ks
Yield Strength: MPa (ksi)
Hardness: HBW
Elongation: %
Charpy: J (lbs*f)

Electrical Conductivity: % IACS Permeability:

Average Speed: m/s (fps) Average Load: MPa (ksi)

Continous	Casted

Continous Casted	Forged
586 (85)	620
489 (71)	531
331	338
0.5	0.5
2.7 (2)	2.7 (2)
10	10
1.12	1.12
0.6 (2)	0.6 (2)
120 (17.4)	120 (17.4)

The above are nominal values. If specific minimum figures are required, please contact your local AMPCO METAL representative.

is a duplex structure alloy of approximately 50% of each phase – gamma 2 and beta. It is remarkable because of its hardness, its excellent compression/wear resistance and its sliding properties. As the elongation of the material is very low, thin sections should be avoided and the material should be well backed up.









AMPCO® 22 standard sizes (mm)

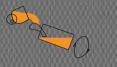
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Ø 9.5	Ø 12.7	Ø 15.9	Ø 22.2	Ø 31.8	Ø 38.1	Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8
Ø 57.1	Ø 63.5	Ø 76.2	Ø 82.5	Ø 88.9	Ø 101.6	Ø 114.3	Ø 152.4
Ø 203.2							

AMPCO® 22 plate with thickness from 8 mm to 260mm.

AMPCO® 22 weiding wire:		
Welding		
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-D
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-D
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-D
GMAW	AMPCO-CORE® 250	
Covered electrodes		











AWS Class RCuAl-E / -

AWS Class RCuAl-E / -

AWS Class RCuAl-E

Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Continous Casted	Forged
	Compressive Strength: MPa (ksi)	1551	1579
Cu: Balance	Compressive Strength 0.1%: MPa (ksi)	689	706
Al: Not published	Hardness: HBW	364	375
Fe: Not published	Elongation: %	0	0
	Electrical Conductivity: % IACS	8	8
	Permeability:	1.008	1.008
	Average Speed: m/s (fps)	0.5 (1.6)	0.5 (1.6)
	Average Load: MPa (ksi)	125 (18.1)	126 (18.1)

The above are nominal values. If specific minimum figures are required, please contact your local AMPCO METAL representative.

AMPCO* 25 is a patented alloy which displays outstanding mechanical properties. The extreme hardness, linked with an excellent compressive strength and very good friction properties, make it ideal as a forming and drawing die material. As the elongation of the material is nil, thin sections should be avoided and the material must be well backed up.



A	MPCO® 25 standa	ard sizes (mm):							
6.4 x 50.8	25.4 x 50.8	25.4 x 76.2	31.8 x 203.2	38.1 x 101.6	50.8 x 101.6	50.8 x 127	50.8 x 203.2		
82.5 x 101.6	101.6 x 381								
AMPCO	[®] 25 standard siz	es (mm):			ERODASCINALINIULIUGER				
Ø 25.4	Ø 31.8	Ø 38.1	Ø 50.8	Ø 63.5	Ø 76.2	Ø 88.9	Ø 101.6		
Ø 114.3	Ø 127	Ø 139.7	7 Ø 152.4 Ø 165.1 Ø 177.8 Ø 1		Ø 190.5	Ø 203.2			
AMPCO® 25 plate with thickness from 9 mm to 150mm.									
AMPCO® 25 welding wire:									
Weld	ding								

AMPCO-TRODE® 300 / AMPCO-CORE® 300

AMPCO-TRODE® 300 / AMPCO-CORE® 300

AMPCO-TRODE® 300

AMPCO-CORE® 300

Overlaying

Repairing

GTAW

GMAW

Covered electrodes

AMPCO® M4







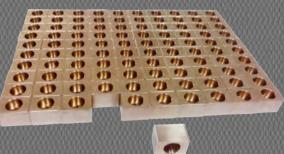


Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Centrifugal Casted	Forged
	Tensile Strength: MPa (ksi)	930 (135)	965
O Dalaman	Yield Strength: MPa (ksi)	724 (105)	724
Cu: Balance	Hardness: HBW	293	286
Al: 10.5	Elongation: %	6	8
Fe: 4.8	Charpy: J (lbs*f)	6.8 (5)	7 (5)
	Electrical Conductivity: % IACS	8.2	8.2
	Permeability:	1.15	1.15
	Average Speed: m/s (fps)	1 (3.3)	1 (3.3)
	Average Load: MPa (ksi)	330 (47.9)	330 (47.9)

The above are nominal values. If specific minimum figures are required please contact your local AMPCO METAL representative.

AMPCO* M4 was initially developed as an aircraft specification alloy for gears in retractable landing assemblies, engine spacer bearings and other similar applications. It is rapidly growing in use, where higher mechanical properties at elevated temperatures together with corrosion-resistant properties are required. Used for example in tricone rotary drill bit.









AMPCO® M4 standard sizes (mm):								
Ø 19	Ø 25.4	Ø 31.8	Ø 38.1	Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8	Ø 60	Ø 63.5	
Ø 69.8	Ø 76.2	Ø 82.5	Ø 95.2	Ø 101.6	Ø 127	Ø 152.4		

AMPCO® M4 standard sizes (mm):

Thickness from 10 mm to 150 mm.

AMPCO® M4 welding wire:								
Welding	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl						
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl						
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl						
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl						
GMAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl						
Covered electrodes	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class E CuNiAl						



MANDRELS, WIPER DIES & END FORMING TOOLS

For tube bending of stainless steel and titanium material pipes, AMPCO® 18, AMPCO® 18.23, AMPCO® 21, AMPCO® 22 and AMPCO® M4 are used with great benefits for product quality and long-life of the production tooling. Advantages of AMPCO® 21 and AMPCO® 22 mandrels and balls: Extended life, no hardening or expensive coatings on the mandrel required, no galling. Advantages of AMPCO® 18, AMPCO® 18.23 and AMPCO® M4 wiper dies: Extended life (20 times longer with AMPCO® M4), easier set-up, no galling, no scratching, no corrosion starting point.







This type of end formed tooling supports material forming from both sides to deliver tighter roundness tolerances for joining or welding.

Advantages: provides high quality surface finish, form non-symmetrical and symmetrical shapes, easy to regrind.

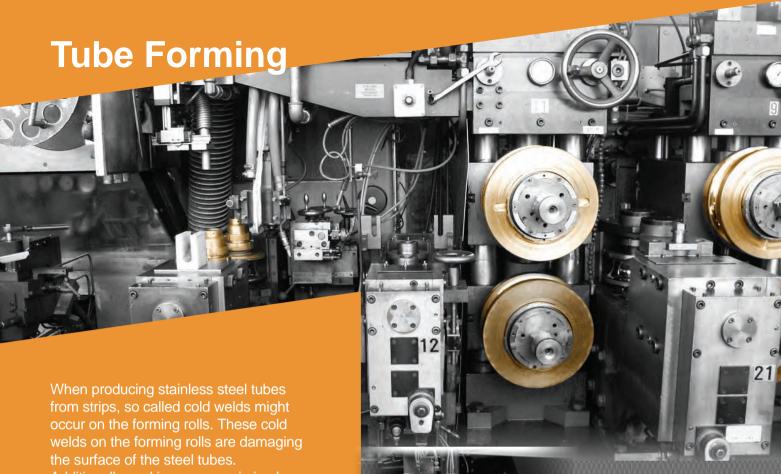


Without AMPCO®

With AMPCO®

Design System Flexible Mandrel

Technical Specifications											
Bend ratio Wall Factor	1 D	1. 25 D	1.5 D	1.75 D	2 D	2. 25 D	2.5 D	2.75 D	3 D	3.5 D	4 D
10											
15	1 W	1 W	1 W	1 W	1	1	1	1			
20	2W	2W	1 W	1 W	1 W	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	3W	3W	2W	2W	2W	2W	1 W	1 W	1 W	1 W	1 W
30	3W	3W	3W	3W	2W	2W	2W	2W	2W	2W	2W
35	4 W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
40	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
45	4 W	4 W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
50	4 W	4 W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
55	4 W	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
60	4 W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
65	5W	5W	5 W	5 W	5W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
70	5W	5W	5W	5 W	5W	5W	5W	3W	3W	3W	3W
80	5W	5W	5 W	5 W	5W	5W	5W	3W	3W	3W	3W
90	5W	5W	5 W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5 W	5W	5 W
100	5W	5W	5 W	5 W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5 W	5W	5W
125	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	5W	5W	5 W	5W	5W
150	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	5W	5W	5 W	5W	5W
175	8W	8W	8 W	8W	7W	7W	7W	7W	6W	6W	6W
200	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	9W	9W	9W	9W	9W
225		10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W	10 W
Plug Mandrel	Regular F	Pitch	Close Pitch	Ultra Clo	ose Pitch V	V= Wiper Dies Ne	eded				



Additionally working on a semi-circular forming roll in order to obtain a tube out of a flat steel strip, the differences in tangential speeds along the surface of the tube induce sliding between forming roll, calibration roll and the stainless steel sheet. Because of the cold welding effect and the difference in speed on the forming rolls, these rolls must be chosen out of a material with very good sliding characteristics in order to obtain an absolutely perfect surface on the stainless steel tubes. AMPCO METAL guaranteed a wide range of material satisfying the highest requirements. For example, the patented alloy AMPCO® 25 offers multiple advantages especially for welding rolls, forming (break down) and calibration (sizing) rolls. The greater the number of forming stations, the more gradual is the absorption of plastic deformation and the less the stress generated in the material. This can be important for meeting dimensional tolerance requirements during

BENEFITS:

Very good sliding characteristics

Break downs rolls

- No cold welds on the forming rolls
- Absolutely perfect surface on carbon, stainless steel or titanium tubes

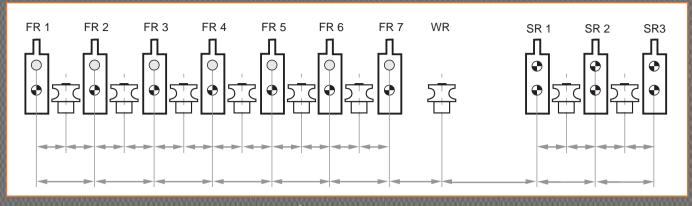
Lateral rolls

Welding rolls

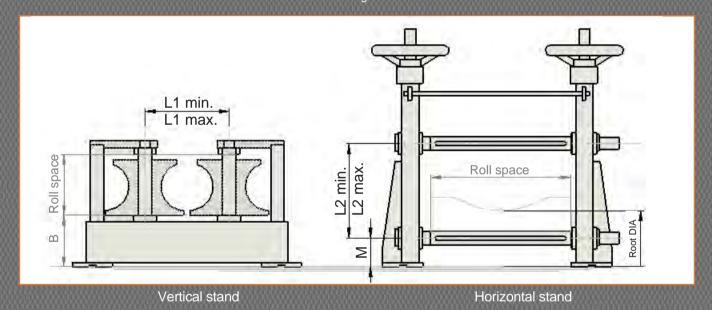
Fin-passes rolls

- Extended life time of forming rolls
- No hardening or expensive coatings on the rolls required
- Easy to regrind
- Less power consumption in HF welding process

In case of new development we can offer the complete set of rolls (design and machining). We just need a few information according the tube mill. See hereunder.



Driven shaftFR: Forming rollsFP: Fin-passesWR: Welding rollsSR: Sizing rolls



Strip details:

Material	
Standard name	
Thickness of strip	
Yield strength (Rp0,2)	
Tensile strength (Rm)	
Elongation %	
Coated strip (Yes/No)	

Complementary information: (dimensions of the shaft, key way, bearings)



In deep drawing, conventional materials tend to suffer from various disadvantages. Cast iron for example may have good sliding properties, but the rate of wear of the tool is far too high. Tools from hardened steel have satisfactory working lives, but have pick-up tendencies. If coated, the result will be better, but after a certain number of shots the sliding properties will tend to decrease, consequently increasing the coefficient of friction. (See graph on the next page). AMPCO® 21, AMPCO® 22 and especially AMPCO® 25 combine very high strenght and hardness with remarkably low resistance to friction. These qualities are derived from hardness associated with very special metallurgical structure. Due to the exceptional resistance of AMPCO® materials to corrosive or atmospheric influences, no special arrangements are necessary to prevent oxydation. Because of the higher linear coefficient of expansion of AMPCO® material, the drawing gap between die and punch must be approximative +12% of hot-rolled blank thickness and +10% of cold-rolled blank thickness.

The face which are subjected to stresses (drawing edges) must definitively be polished. (And AMPCO® alloys polishes well). Care must be taken to ensure that faces are perfectly flat and not wavy! Uneveness can be created by hand polishing, affecting surface finishing and reducing tool life.

BENEFITS:

Over tool steel:

Lower friction, no galling, tool manufacturing without heat treatment, easier modification.

■ Over commercial bronze:

Higher hardness and quality due to homogeneous microstructure. Better sliding properties and lower wear.

Over coated materials:

Bigger wear area definition possible. Changes of geometry possible at any time, solid proof that the "best coating in the world is the one you do not need".

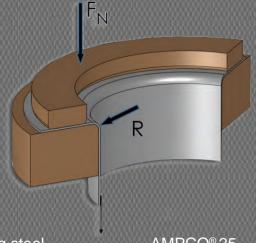
Friction is not a static parameter, but can vary during the tool life. Important cause of friction variations is originated by material transfert. This is caused by particules being scraped from workpieces, which then adhere to the tools. Here under you can see an analyze form the "Institut für Umformtechnik" in Darmstadt, showing the evolution of the coefficient of friction and evolution of wear properties in term of numbers of draw.

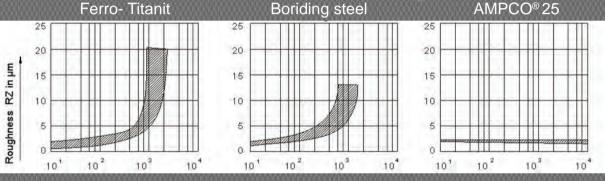
Material to draw: X5CrNi 18 9

Delivery Roughness: $Rz = 2.0 + /- 0.3 \mu m$.

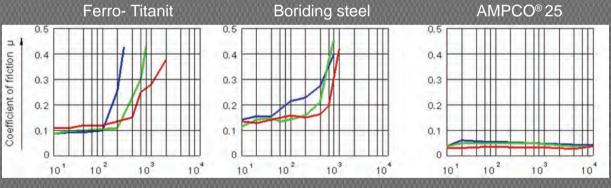
Blank thickness: 0.8 mm Die Radius: R = 4 mm

Strength on blankholder: FN = 3000 N Maximum process speed: v = 0.25 m/s





Number of shots



Number of shots

General rules for AMPCO® tools:

Die radius: 5 to 7 x blank thickness (Ideally > 3 mm.)

Punch radius: 8 x blank thickness

Die height: 5 to 7 x die radius. (Minimum 30 mm) Flatness and parallelism tolerance of the die: 0.02 mm.



Wear - Resistant Bronzes Corrosion - Resistant Bronzes

SPECIFY AMPCO® High - Conductivity Alloys WWW.

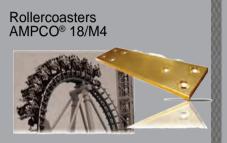








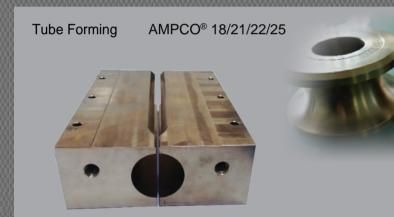












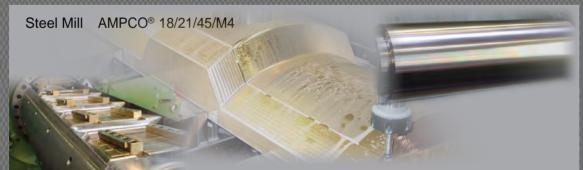
CORPORATE MISSION STATEMENT:

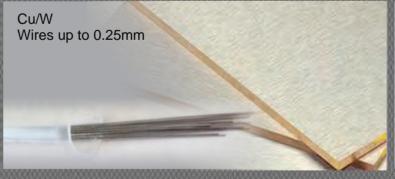
"Provide customers around the world with innovative engineered metal products and services, delivering exceptional value to their business."













AMPCO® 8 corrosion application chemical industry

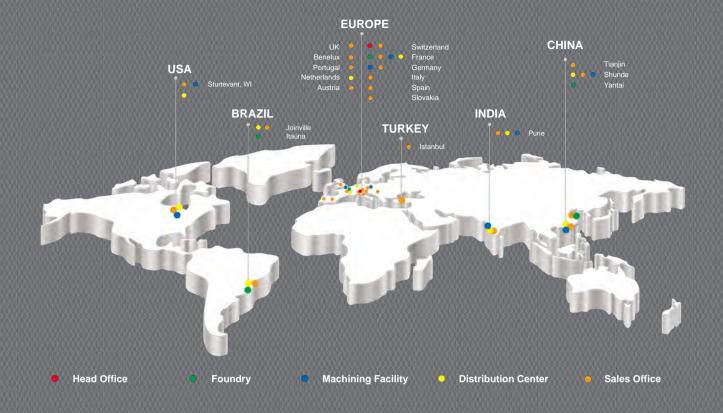








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EUROPE(Headquarters) AMPCO METAL S.A.

Route de Chésalles 48
P.O.Box 45,1723 Marly
SWITZERLAND
TOLL FREE PHONE: 800 8080 5050
Tel.: + 41 26 439 93 00
Fax: + 41 26 439 93 01
info@ampcometal.com

BRASIL AMPCO METAL Brasil Ltda.

Rua Dona Francisca 8400 - galpão 2 Zona Industrial Norte Joinville, SC - 89219 - 600 Tel.: + 55 47 3305 0020 Fax: + 55 47 3305 0021 infobrasil@ampcometal.com

CHINA

AMPCO METAL (Foshan) Co., Ltd Warehouse 9-1 No 9 Xinyue road

Warehouse 9-1 No 9 Xinyue road Jinqiao Industrial city, Wusha Daliang town, Shunde, Foshan Guangdong Province, P.R.China. P.C.528333

TOLL FREE PHONE: 4008 899 028 Tel.: + 86 (0) 757 2232 6571 Fax: + 86 (0) 757 2232 6570 infochina@ampcometal.com

INDIA AMPCO METAL INDIA PVT. LTD.

A-8/4, Village - Nighoje, Chakan MIDC, Phase IV, Tal: Khed Pune – 410501, Maharashtra - INDIA Tel. +91 2135 610 810 Fax. +91 2135 610 811 Infoindia@ampcometal.com

U.S.A AMPCO METAL Inc.

1221 Grandview Pkwy Sturtevant, WI 53177 Tel.: +1 800 844 6008 Fax: +1 847 437 6008 infousa@ampcometal.com

